

Short- and long-term costs of reproduction in a migratory songbird

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Hypotheses and predictions: breeding period

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200 200
200 14. 2010 200 3.4, 2010 131.
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(2).

Hypotheses and predictions: pre-migratory period

(& 1 1, 1 2, e a. 2001, & 200), (1)

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(e a. 2001, e a. 2002, e a. 200). (1)
(2),
(2).

Hypotheses and predictions: apparent annual survival

(e a. 2003, 200, 200).

2010 -0.4, 40 -1.3, $P = 0.12$, $t = 0.11$,
 $P = 0.15$, 2010 0.30, 41 0.3, $P = 0.3$).

-0.04, -0.4, $P = 0.06$, $t = 1.2$,
 $P = 0.001$, $t = 2.1$,
 $(-2.1, P = 0.006, t = 3)$,
 $(-4.3, P = 0.001, t = 3.1)$.

Pre-migratory period

1.4 (0.2, 2.6),
 21) 16 (0.2, 2.6),
 (14.3, 0),
 4 (24, 30),
 20, 40),
 20.4 (1.4, 1.4),
 200 (

0,6 32%

(1)
Ficedula h. e. ca.
e. a. (200)
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e. a. 2004).
2003, 200, 200).
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